AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY SEPTEMBER 10, 2003

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2003-04 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 152

Introduced by Assembly Member Levine

January 21, 2003

An act to amend Section 17280.5 of the Education Code, relating to school facilities. An act to amend Sections 56000, 56032, 56040, 56043, 56170, 56195.7, 56301, 56320, 56321, 56329, 56341.5, 56344, 56345, 56345.1, 56346, 56365, 56381, 56500.3, 56500.4, 56502, 56504.5, 56505, 56506, and 56863 of, to add Section 56440.5 and 56500.6 to, and to add Chapter 5.1 (commencing with Section 56515) to Part 30 of, the Education Code, relating to special education.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 152, as amended, Levine. School facility seismic safety Special education.

Existing law establishes a right of individuals with exceptional needs to receive free and appropriate public education and ensures the right to special instruction and related services needed to meet their unique needs, in conformity with federal law.

This bill would make various revisions generally conforming state law to federal requirements relating to: pupil identification, assessment, and eligibility; individualized education program development, including notice, representation, and hearing procedures and requirements; multidistrict special education local plan area monitoring, review, and correction procedures; the provision of early intervention services; and pupil data confidentiality, and would make other technical nonsubstantive changes. To the extent that the bill would

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require school districts and local agencies to provide programs or increased levels of service not required by federal law, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement, including the creation of a State Mandates Claims Fund to pay the costs of mandates that do not exceed \$1,000,000 statewide and other procedures for claims whose statewide costs exceed \$1,000,000.

This bill would provide that with regard to certain mandates no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

With regard to any other mandates, this bill would provide that, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that the bill contains costs so mandated by the state, reimbursement for those costs shall be made pursuant to the statutory provisions noted above.

Existing law, the Field Act, provides for seismic safety review and approval of school building design and construction by the Department of General Services.

Existing law requires the Seismic Safety Commission to convene an advisory committee to study and report on whether a regulatory process may be developed that will allow the State Architect to determine whether a building not originally constructed in compliance with the Field Act either meets, or can be retrofitted to meet, the equivalent pupil safety performance standard as a building constructed according to the Field Act.

Existing law requires the State Architect to draft regulations establishing that regulatory process if the commission determines that such a regulatory process may be developed. Existing law deems a leased or purchased building that is determined to be in compliance with that regulatory process to be in full compliance with the Field Act.

This bill would make a technical, nonsubstantive, change.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: no yes. State-mandated local program: no yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 17280.5 of the Education Code is
- 2 SECTION 1. Section 56000 of the Education Code is
- 3 amended to read:

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56000. The Legislature finds and declares that all individuals with exceptional needs, from birth until the person attains 22 years of age, have a right to participate in free appropriate public education and that special educational instruction and services for these persons are needed in order to ensure them of the right to an appropriate educational opportunity to meet their unique needs. The Legislature finds and declares that California provides full educational opportunity to all eligible individuals with exceptional needs in accordance with paragraph (2) of subsection (a) of Section 1412 of Title 20 of the United States Code.

It is the intent of the Legislature to unify and improve special education programs in California under the flexible program design of the Master Plan for Special Education. It is the further intent of the Legislature to assure ensure that all individuals with exceptional needs are provided their rights to appropriate programs and services which are designed to meet their unique needs under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. Sec. 1400 et seq.).

It is the further intent of the Legislature that nothing in this part shall be construed to does not abrogate any right provided to individuals with exceptional needs and their parents or guardians under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. Sec. 1400 et seq.). It is also the intent of the Legislature that nothing in this part shall be construed to does not set a higher standard of educating individuals with exceptional needs than that established by Congress under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. Sec. 1400 et seq.).

It is the further intent of the Legislature that the Master Plan for Special Education provide an educational opportunity for individuals with exceptional needs that is equal to or better than that provided prior to the implementation of programs under this part, including, but not limited to, those provided to individuals previously served in a development center for handicapped pupils.

It is the intent of the Legislature that the restructuring of special education programs as set forth in the Master Plan for Special Education be implemented in accordance with provisions of this part by all school districts and county offices during a two-year transitional period commencing with fiscal year 1980–81, with full implementation to be completed by June 30, 1982.

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1 SEC. 2. Section 56032 of the Education Code is amended to 2 read:

56032. "Individualized education program" means a written document described in Sections 56345 and 56345.1 for an individual with exceptional needs that is developed, reviewed, and revised in a meeting in accordance with Sections 300.340 to 300.350, inclusive, of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations and this part. It also means "individualized family service plan" as described in Section 1436 of Title 20 of the United States Code when if individualized education program pertains to individuals an individual with exceptional needs younger than three years of age.

SEC. 3. Section 56040 of the Education Code is amended to read:

56040. (a) Every individual with exceptional needs, who is eligible to receive educational instruction, related services, or both under this part shall receive such educational instruction, services, or both, at no cost to his or her parents or, as appropriate, to him or her. A free appropriate public education shall be available to individuals with exceptional needs in accordance with paragraph (1) of subsection (a) of Section 1412 of Title 20 of the United States Code and Section 300.121 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

- (b) An individual, aged 18 through 21, who, in the educational placement prior to his or her incarceration in an adult correctional facility was not identified as being an individual with exceptional needs or did not have an individualized education program under this part, is not entitled to a free appropriate public education pursuant to clause (ii) of subparagraph (B) of paragraph (1) of subsection (a) of Section 1412 of Title 20 of the United States Code.
- SEC. 4. Section 56043 of the Education Code is amended to read:
- 56043. The primary timelines affecting special education programs are as follows:
- (a) A proposed assessment plan shall be developed within 15 calendar days of referral for assessment, not counting calendar days between the pupil's regular school sessions or terms or calendar days of school vacation in excess of five schooldays from the date of receipt of the referral, unless the parent or guardian

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agrees, in writing, to an extension, pursuant to subdivision (a) of Section 56321.

- (b) A parent or guardian shall have at least 15 calendar days from the receipt of the proposed assessment plan to arrive at a decision, pursuant to subdivision (c) of Section 56321.
- (c) A parent or guardian shall be notified of the individualized education program meeting early enough to ensure an opportunity to attend, pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 56341.5.
- (d) An individualized education program required as a result of an assessment of a pupil shall be developed within a total time not to exceed 50 calendar days, not counting days between the pupil's regular school sessions, terms, or days of school vacation in excess of five schooldays, from the date of receipt of the parent's or guardian's written consent for assessment, unless the parent or guardian agrees, in writing, to an extension, pursuant to Section 56344. However, a meeting to develop an individualized education program meeting for the pupil shall be conducted within 30 days of a determination that the child needs special education and related services pursuant to paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 300.343 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations and in accordance with Section 56344.
- (e) Beginning at age 14, or younger if determined by the individualized education program team pursuant to paragraph (1) of subsection (b) of Section 300.347 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, and updated annually, a statement of the transition service needs of the pupil shall be included in the pupil's individualized education program, pursuant to subdivision (a) of Section 56345.1.
- (f) Beginning at age 16, or younger, and annually thereafter, a statement of needed transition services shall be included in the pupil's individualized education program, pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 56345.1.
- (g) A pupil's individualized education program shall be implemented as soon as possible following the individualized education program meeting, pursuant to Section 3040 of Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations.
- (h) An individualized education program team shall meet at least annually to review a pupil's progress, the individualized education program, including whether the annual goals for the pupil are being achieved, the appropriateness of the placement,

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and to make any necessary revisions, pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 56343, subdivision (a) of Section 56380, and Section 3068 of Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations.

- (i) A reassessment of a pupil shall be conducted at least once every three years or more frequently, if conditions warrant a reassessment and a new individualized education program to be developed, pursuant to Section 56381.
- (j) A meeting of an individualized education program team requested by a parent or guardian to review an individualized education program pursuant to subdivision (c) of Section 56343 shall be held within 30 calendar days, not counting days in July and August, from the date of receipt of the parent's or guardian's written request, pursuant to Section 56343.5.
- (k) The administrator of a local program under this part shall ensure that the pupil is immediately provided an interim placement for a period not to exceed 30 calendar days whenever a pupil transfers into a school district from a school district not operating programs under the same local plan in which he or she was last enrolled in a special education program pursuant to Section 56325.
- (1) The parent or guardian shall have the right and opportunity to examine all school records of the child and to receive copies within five calendar days after a request is made by the parent or guardian, either orally or in writing, pursuant to Section 56504 and Chapter 6.5 (commencing with Section 49060) of Part 27.
- (m) Upon receipt of a request from an educational agency where an individual with exceptional needs has enrolled, a former educational agency shall send the pupil's special education records, or a copy thereof, within five working days, pursuant to subdivision (a) of Section 3024 of Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations.
 - (n) The department shall do all of the following:
- (1) Have a time limit of 60 calendar days after a complaint is filed with the state education agency to investigate the complaint.
- (2) Give the complainant the opportunity to submit additional information about the allegations in the complaint.
- (3) Review all relevant information and make an independent determination as to whether there is a violation of a requirement of this part or Part B of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. Sec. 1400 et seq.).

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(4) Issue a written decision, pursuant to Section 300.661 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

- (o) A prehearing mediation conference shall be scheduled within 15 calendar days of receipt by the superintendent of the request for mediation, and shall be completed within 30 calendar days after the request for mediation, unless both parties to the prehearing mediation conference agree to extend the time for completing the mediation, pursuant to Section 56500.3.
- (p) Any request for a due process hearing arising from subdivision (a) of Section 56501 shall be filed within three years from the date the party initiating the request knew or had reason to know of facts underlying the basis for the request, pursuant to subdivision (j) of Section 56505.
- (q) The superintendent shall ensure that, within 45 calendar days after receipt of a written due process hearing request, the hearing is immediately commenced and completed, including any mediation requested at any point during the hearing process, and a final administrative decision is rendered, pursuant to subdivision (a) of Section 56502.
- (r) If either party to a due process hearing intends to be represented by an attorney in the due process hearing, notice of that intent shall be given to the other party at least 10 calendar days prior to the hearing, pursuant to subdivision (a) of Section 56507.
- (s) Any party to a due process hearing shall have the right to be informed by the other parties to the hearing, at least 10 calendar days prior to the hearing, as to what those parties believe are the issues to be decided at the hearing and their proposed resolution of those issues, pursuant to paragraph (6) of subdivision (e) of Section 56505.
- (t) Any party to a due process hearing shall have the right to receive from other parties to the hearing, at least five business days prior to the hearing, a copy of all documents, including all assessments completed and not completed by that date, and a list of all witnesses and their general area of testimony that the parties intend to present at the hearing, pursuant to paragraph (7) of subdivision (e) of Section 56505.
- (u) An appeal of a due process hearing decision shall be made within 90 calendar days of receipt of the hearing decision, pursuant to subdivision (i) of Section 56505.

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(v) When an individualized education program calls for a residential placement as a result of a review by an expanded individualized education program team, the individualized education program shall include a provision for a review, at least every six months, by the full individualized education program team of all of the following pursuant to paragraph (2) of subdivision (c) of Section 7572.5 of the Government Code:

- (1) The case progress.
- (2) The continuing need for out-of-home placement.
- (3) The extent of compliance with the individualized education program.
 - (4) Progress toward alleviating the need for out-of-home care.
- (w) No later than the pupil's 17th birthday, a statement shall be included in the pupil's individualized education program that the pupil has been informed of his or her rights that will transfer to the pupil upon reaching 18 years of age pursuant to Section 300.517 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Section 56041.5, and paragraph (8) of subdivision (a) of Section 56345.
- SEC. 5. Section 56170 of the Education Code is amended to read:
- 56170. As used in this part, "private school children with disabilities" means children with disabilities enrolled by a parent in private *preschool or private* elementary and secondary schools or facilities, *in accordance with Section 300.450 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations*, other than individuals with exceptional needs placed by a district, special education local plan area, or county office in a nonpublic, nonsectarian school pursuant to Section 56365.
- SEC. 6. Section 56195.7 of the Education Code is amended to read:
- 56195.7. In addition to the provisions required to be included in the local plan pursuant to Chapter 3 (commencing with Section 56200), each special education local plan area that submits a local plan pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 56195.1 and each county office that submits a local plan pursuant to subdivision (c) of Section 56195.1 shall develop written agreements to be entered into by entities participating in the plan. The agreements need not be submitted to the superintendent. These agreements shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

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(a) A coordinated identification, referral, and placement system pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 56300).

- (b) Procedural safeguards pursuant to Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 56500).
- (c) Regionalized services to local programs, including, but not limited to, all of the following:
 - (1) Program specialist service pursuant to Section 56368.
- (2) Personnel development, including training for staff, parents, and members of the community advisory committee pursuant to Article 3 (commencing with Section 56240).
- (3) Evaluation pursuant to Chapter 6 (commencing with Section 56600).
- (4) Data collection and development of management information systems.
 - (5) Curriculum development.

- (6) Provision for ongoing review of programs conducted, and procedures utilized, under the local plan, and a mechanism for correcting any identified problem.
- (d) A description of the process for coordinating services with other local public agencies that are funded to serve individuals with exceptional needs.
- (e) A description of the process for coordinating and providing services to individuals with exceptional needs placed in public hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and other residential medical facilities pursuant to Article 5.5 (commencing with Section 56167) of Chapter 2.
- (f) A description of the process for coordinating and providing services to individuals with exceptional needs placed in licensed children's institutions and foster family homes pursuant to Article 5 (commencing with Section 56155) of Chapter 2.
- (g) A description of the process for coordinating and providing services to individuals with exceptional needs placed in juvenile court schools or county community schools pursuant to Section 56150.
- (h) A budget for special education and related services that shall be maintained by the special education local plan area and be open to the public covering the entities providing programs or services within the special education local plan area. The budget language shall be presented in a form that is understandable by the general public. For each local educational agency or other entity

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providing a program or service, the budget, at minimum, shall display the following:

- (1) Expenditures by object code and classification for the previous fiscal year and the budget by the same object code classification for the current fiscal year.
- (2) The number and type of certificated instructional and support personnel, including the type of class setting to which they are assigned, if appropriate.
- (3) The number of instructional aides and other qualified classified personnel.
- (4) The number of enrolled individuals with exceptional needs receiving each type of service provided.
- (i) For multidistrict special education local plan areas, a description of the policymaking process that shall include a description of the local method used to distribute state and federal funds among the local educational agencies in the special education local plan area. The local method to distribute funds shall be approved according to the policymaking process established consistent with subdivision (f) of Section 56001 and pursuant to paragraph (3) of subdivision (b) of Section 56205 or subdivision (c) of Section 56200, whichever is appropriate.
- (1) In accordance with Section 1413 of Title 20 of the United States Code, each multidistrict special education local plan area established pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 56195.1 shall have a written procedure for the ongoing review of programs conducted, and procedures utilized, under the local plan, and a mechanism for correcting any identified problem pursuant to paragraph (6) of subdivision (c).
- (2) Multidistrict special education local plan areas established pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 56195.1 and a district or districts joined with the county office of education in accordance with subdivision (c) of Section 56195.1 shall have a written agreement entered into by entities participating in the local plan that includes a provision for ongoing review of programs conducted, and procedures utilized, under the local plan, and a mechanism for correcting any identified problem pursuant to paragraph (6) of subdivision (c).
- 38 SEC. 7. Section 56301 of the Education Code is amended to 39 read:

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56301. (a) All individuals with disabilities residing in the state, including pupils with disabilities who are enrolled in elementary and secondary schools and private schools, including parochial schools, regardless of the severity of their disabilities, and who are in need of special education and related services, shall be identified, located, and assessed as required by paragraph (3) and clause (ii) of paragraph (10) of subsection (a) of Section 1412 of Title 20 of the United States Code. Each district,

- (b) In accordance with Section 300.125 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, the requirements of this section also apply to highly mobile individuals with exceptional needs, such as migrant and homeless children, and children who are suspected of being an individual with exceptional needs pursuant to Section 56026 and in need of special education, even though they are advancing from grade to grade.
- (c) Each special education local plan area, or county office shall establish written policies and procedures for use by its constituent local agencies for a continuous child-find system which that addresses the relationships among identification, screening, referral, assessment, planning, implementation, review, and the triennial assessment. The policies and procedures shall include, but need not be limited to, written notification of all parents of their rights under this chapter, and the procedure for initiating a referral for assessment to identify individuals with exceptional needs. Parents shall be given a copy of their rights and procedural safeguards upon initial referral for assessment, upon notice of an individualized education program meeting or reassessment, upon filing a complaint, and upon filing for a prehearing mediation conference pursuant to Section 56500.3 or a due process hearing request pursuant to Section 56502.
- (d) Child find data collected pursuant to this chapter, or collected pursuant to a regulation or an interagency agreement, are subject to the confidentiality requirements of Section 300.125 and Sections 300.560 to 300.577, inclusive, of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- 36 SEC. 8. Section 56320 of the Education Code is amended to 37 read:
 - 56320. Before any action is taken with respect to the initial placement of an individual with exceptional needs in special education instruction, an individual assessment of the pupil's

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 educational needs shall be conducted, by qualified persons, in accordance with requirements including, but not limited to, all the following:

- (a) Testing and assessment materials and procedures used for the purposes of assessment and placement of individuals with exceptional needs are selected and administered so as not to be racially, culturally, or sexually discriminatory.
- (b) Tests and other assessment materials meet all the following requirements:
- (1) Are provided and administered in the pupil's primary native language, pursuant to Section 300.19 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, or other mode of communication, unless the assessment plan indicates reasons why this provision and administration are not clearly feasible.
- (2) Have been validated for the specific purpose for which they are used.
- (3) Are administered by trained personnel in conformance with the instructions provided by the producer of the tests and other assessment materials, except that individually administered tests of intellectual or emotional functioning shall be administered by a credentialed school psychologist.
- (c) Tests and other assessment materials include those tailored to assess specific areas of educational need and not merely those which are designed to provide a single general intelligence quotient.
- (d) Tests are selected and administered to best ensure that when a test administered to a pupil with impaired sensory, manual, or speaking skills produces test results that accurately reflect the pupil's aptitude, achievement level, or any other factors the test purports to measure and not the pupil's impaired sensory, manual, or speaking skills unless those skills are the factors the test purports to measure.
- (e) Pursuant to subsection (f) of Section 300.532 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, no single procedure is used as the sole criterion for determining whether a pupil is an individual with exceptional needs and for determining an appropriate educational program for the pupil.
- (f) The pupil is assessed in all areas related to the suspected disability including, if appropriate, health and development, vision, including low vision, hearing, motor abilities, language

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function, general intelligence, academic performance, communicative status, self-help, orientation and mobility skills, career and vocational abilities and interests, and social and emotional status. A developmental history is obtained, when appropriate. For pupils with residual vision, a low vision assessment shall be provided in accordance with guidelines established pursuant to Section 56136. In assessing each pupil under this article, the assessment shall be conducted in accordance with subsection subsections (h), (i), and (j) of Section 300.532 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

- (g) The assessment of a pupil, including the assessment of a pupil with a suspected low incidence disability, shall be conducted by persons knowledgeable of that disability. Special attention shall be given to the unique educational needs, including, but not limited to, skills and the need for specialized services, materials, and equipment consistent with guidelines established pursuant to Section 56136.
- (h) As part of an initial assessment, if appropriate, and as part of any reassessment under Part B of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1400 et seq.) and this part, the group that includes members of the individualized education program team, and other qualified professionals, as appropriate, shall follow the procedures specified in subsection (a) of Section 300.533 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations. The group may conduct its review without a meeting.
- SEC. 9. Section 56321 of the Education Code is amended to read:
- 56321. (a) Whenever If an assessment for the development or revision of the individualized education program is to be conducted, the parent or guardian of the pupil shall be given, in writing, a proposed assessment plan within 15 days of the referral for assessment not counting days between the pupil's regular school sessions or terms or days of school vacation in excess of five schooldays from the date of receipt of the referral, unless the parent or guardian agrees, in writing, to an extension. However, in any event, the assessment plan shall be developed within 10 days after the commencement of the subsequent regular school year or the pupil's regular school term as determined by each district's school calendar for each pupil for whom a referral has been made

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case of pupil school vacations, the 15-day time shall recommence on the date that the pupil's regular schooldays reconvene. A copy of the notice of a parent's or guardian's rights shall be attached to 4 the assessment plan. A written explanation of all the procedural 5 safeguards under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act 6 (20 U.S.C. Sec. 1400 and following), and the rights and procedures contained in Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 56500), shall be included in the notice of a parent's or guardian's rights, including information on the procedures for requesting an informal meeting, prehearing mediation conference, mediation 10 conference, or due process hearing; the timelines for completing 11 12 each process; whether the process is optional; and the type of 13 representative who may be invited to participate. 14

- (b) The proposed assessment plan given to parents or guardians shall meet all the following requirements:
 - (1) Be in language easily understood by the general public.
- (2) Be provided in the primary language of the parent or guardian or other mode of communication used by the parent or guardian, unless to do so is clearly not feasible.
 - (3) Explain the types of assessments to be conducted.
- (4) State that no individualized education program will result from the assessment without the consent of the parent.
- (c) No An assessment shall may not be conducted, unless the written consent of the parent or guardian is obtained prior to the assessment except pursuant to subdivision (e) of Section 56506. The parent or guardian shall have at least 15 days from the receipt of the proposed assessment plan to arrive at a decision. Assessment may begin immediately upon receipt of the consent.
- (d) Consent for initial assessment may not be construed as consent for initial placement or initial provision of special education and related services to an individual with exceptional needs, pursuant to paragraph (2) of subsection (a) of Section 300.505 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (e) In accordance with paragraph (3) of subsection (a) of Section 300.505 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, parental consent is not required before reviewing existing data as part of an assessment or reassessment, or before administering a test or other assessment that is administered to all children, unless before administration of that test or assessment, consent is required of the parents of all the children.

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SEC. 10. Section 56329 of the Education Code is amended to read:

- 56329. As part of the assessment plan given to parents or guardians pursuant to Section 56321, the parent or guardian of the pupil shall be provided with a written notice that shall include all of the following information:
- (a) Upon completion of the administration of tests and other assessment materials, an individualized education program team meeting, including the parent or guardian and his or her representatives, shall be scheduled, pursuant to Section 56341, to determine whether the pupil is an individual with exceptional needs as defined in Section 56026, and to discuss the assessment, the educational recommendations, and the reasons for these recommendations. A copy of the assessment report and the documentation of determination of eligibility shall be given to the parent or guardian.
- (b) A parent or guardian has the right to obtain, at public expense, an independent educational assessment of the pupil from qualified specialists, as defined by regulations of the board, if the parent or guardian disagrees with an assessment obtained by the public education agency, in accordance with Section 300.502 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations. If a public education agency observed the pupil in conducting its assessment, or if its assessment procedures make it permissible to have in-class observation of a pupil, an equivalent opportunity shall apply to an independent educational assessment of the pupil in the pupil's current educational placement and setting, and to the observation of an educational placement and setting, if any, proposed by the public education agency, regardless of whether the independent educational assessment is initiated before or after the filing of a due process hearing proceeding.
- (c) The public education agency may initiate a due process hearing pursuant to Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 56500) to show demonstrate that its assessment is appropriate. If the final decision resulting from the due process hearing is that the assessment is appropriate, the parent or guardian still has the right for an independent educational assessment, but not at public expense.

If the parent or guardian obtains an independent educational assessment at private expense, the results of the assessment shall

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be considered by the public education agency with respect to the provision of free, appropriate public education to the child, and 3 may be presented as evidence at a due process hearing pursuant to 4 Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 56500) regarding the child. 5 *If a public education agency observed the pupil in conducting its* assessment, or if its assessment procedures make it permissible to 6 have in-class observation of a pupil, an equivalent opportunity shall apply to an independent educational assessment of the pupil 9 in the pupil's current educational placement and setting, and to the observation of an educational placement and setting, if any, 10 11 proposed by the public education agency, regardless of whether the independent educational assessment is initiated before or after the 12 filing of a due process hearing proceeding. 13 14

- (d) If a parent or guardian proposes a publicly financed placement of the pupil in a nonpublic school, the public education agency shall have an opportunity to observe the proposed placement and the pupil in the proposed placement, if the pupil has already been unilaterally placed in the nonpublic school by the parent or guardian. Any observation conducted pursuant to this subdivision shall only be of the pupil who is the subject of the observation and may not include the observation or assessment of any other pupil in the proposed placement. The observation or assessment by a public education agency of a pupil other than the pupil who is the subject of the observation pursuant to this subdivision may be conducted, if at all, only with the consent of the parent or guardian of the other pupil pursuant to this article. The results of any observation or assessment of any other pupil in violation of this subdivision is inadmissible in any due process or judicial proceeding regarding the free appropriate public education of that other pupil.
- (e) If a due process hearing officer requests an independent educational assessment as part of a hearing pursuant to subsection (d) of Section 300.502 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, the cost of the assessment shall be at public expense. SEC. 11. Section 56341.5 of the Education Code, as amended by Chapter 62 of the Statutes of 2003, is amended to read:

56341.5. (a) Each district, special education local plan area, or county office convening a meeting of the individualized education program team shall take steps to ensure that no less than one of the parents or guardians of the individual with exceptional

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needs are present at each individualized education program meeting or are afforded the opportunity to participate.

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- (b) Parents or guardians shall be notified of the individualized education program meeting early enough to ensure an opportunity to attend.
- (c) The individualized education program meeting shall be scheduled at a mutually agreed upon time and place. The notice of the meeting under subdivision (b) shall indicate the purpose, time, and location of the meeting and who shall be in attendance. Parents or guardians may shall also be informed in the notice of the right, pursuant to clause (ii) of paragraph (1) of subsection (b) of Section 300.345 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulation, to bring other people to the meeting who have knowledge or special expertise regarding the individual with exceptional needs.
- (d) For an individual with exceptional needs beginning at age 14, or younger, if appropriate, the meeting notice shall also indicate that a purpose of the meeting will be the development of a statement of the transition services needs of the individual required by subdivision (a) of Section 56345.1 and indicate that the individual with exceptional needs is also invited to attend. In accordance with paragraph (3) of subsection (b) of Section 300.345 of the Code of Federal Regulations, for an individual with exceptional needs beginning at 16 years of age or younger, if appropriate, the meeting notice shall also indicate that a purpose of the meeting is the consideration of needed transition services for the individual required by subdivision (b) of Section 56345.1 and indicate that the individual with exceptional needs is invited to attend. If the pupil does not attend the individualized education program meeting, the district, special education local plan area, or county office shall take steps to ensure that the pupil's preferences and interests are considered in accordance with paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 300.344 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (e) The meeting notice shall also identify any other local agency in accordance with paragraph (3) of subsection (b) of Section 300.344 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (f) If no parent or guardian can attend the meeting, the district, special education local plan area, or county office shall use other methods to ensure parent or guardian participation, including individual or conference telephone calls.

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(g) A meeting may be conducted without a parent or guardian in attendance if the district, special education local plan area, or county office is unable to convince the parent or guardian that he or she should attend. In this event, the district, special education local plan area, or county office shall maintain a record of its attempts to arrange a mutually agreed-upon time and place, as follows:

- (1) Detailed records of telephone calls made or attempted and the results of those calls.
- (2) Copies of correspondence sent to the parents or guardians and any responses received.
- (3) Detailed records of visits made to the home or place of employment of the parent or guardian and the results of those visits.
- (h) The district, special education local plan area, or county office shall take whatever action is necessary to ensure that the parent or guardian understands the proceedings at a meeting, including arranging for an interpreter for parents or guardians with deafness or whose native language is a language other than English.
- (i) The district, special education local plan area, or county office shall give the parent or guardian a copy of the individualized education program, at no cost to the parent or guardian.
- SEC. 12. Section 56344 of the Education Code is amended to read:
- 56344. (a) An individualized education program required as a result of an assessment of a pupil shall be developed within a total time not to exceed 50 days, not counting days between the pupil's regular school sessions, terms, or days of school vacation in excess of five schooldays, from the date of receipt of the parent's written consent for assessment, unless the parent agrees, in writing, to an extension. However, an individualized education program required as a result of an assessment of a pupil shall be developed within 30 days after the commencement of the subsequent regular school year as determined by each district's school calendar for each pupil for whom a referral has been made 20 days or less prior to the end of the regular school year. In the case of pupil school vacations, the 50-day time shall recommence on the date that pupil schooldays reconvene. A meeting to develop an individualized education program for the pupil shall be conducted within 30 days

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of a determination that the pupil needs special education and related services pursuant to paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 300.343 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

- (b) Each district, special education local plan area, or county office shall have an individualized education program in effect for each individual with exceptional needs within its jurisdiction at the beginning of each school year in accordance with subdivision (a) and pursuant to subsections (a) and (b) of Section 300.342 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- SEC. 13. Section 56345 of the Education Code is amended to read:
- 56345. (a) The individualized education program is a written statement determined in a meeting of the individualized education program team and shall include, but not be limited to, all of the following:
- (1) The present levels of the pupil's educational performance, including the following:
- (A) For a schoolage child, how the pupil's disability affects the pupil's involvement and progress in the general curriculum.
- (B) For a preschoolage child, as appropriate, how the disability affects the child's participation in appropriate activities.
- (2) The measurable annual goals, including benchmarks or short-term objectives related to the following:
- (A) Meeting the pupil's needs that result from the pupil's disability to enable the pupil to be involved in and progress in the general curriculum.
- (B) Meeting each of the pupil's other educational needs that result from the pupil's disability.
- (3) The specific special educational instruction and related services and supplementary aids and services to be provided to the pupil, or on behalf of the pupil, and a statement of the program modifications or supports for school personnel that will be provided for the pupil in order to do the following:
- (A) To advance appropriately toward attaining the annual goals.
- (B) To be involved and progress in the general curriculum in accordance with subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1) and to participate in extracurricular and other nonacademic activities.

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 (C) To be educated and participate with other pupils with disabilities and nondisabled pupils in the activities described in this section.

- (4) An explanation of the extent, if any, to which the pupil will not participate with nondisabled pupils in regular classes and in the activities described in paragraph (3).
- (5) The individual modifications in the administration of state or districtwide assessments of pupil achievement that are needed in order for the pupil to participate in the assessment. If the individualized education program team determines that the pupil will not participate in a particular state or districtwide assessment of pupil achievement (or part of an assessment), a statement of the following:
 - (A) Why that assessment is not appropriate for the pupil.
 - (B) How the pupil will be assessed.
- (6) The projected date for the beginning of the services and modifications described in paragraph (3), and the anticipated frequency, location, and duration of those services and modifications included in the individualized education program.
- (7) Appropriate objective criteria, evaluation procedures, and schedules for determining, on at least an annual basis, whether the annual goals are being achieved.
- (8) Beginning at least one year before the pupil reaches the age of 18, a statement shall be included in the individualized education program that the pupil has been informed of his or her rights under this part, if any, that will transfer to the pupil upon reaching the age of 18 pursuant to Section 56041.5.
- (9) A statement of how the pupil's progress toward the annual goals described in paragraph (2) will be measured.
- (10) A statement of how the pupil's parents or guardians will be regularly informed, at least as often as parents or guardians are informed of their nondisabled pupil's progress in the following:
- (A) The pupil's progress toward the annual goals described in paragraph (2).
- (B) The extent to which that progress is sufficient to enable the pupil to achieve the goals by the end of the year.
- (b) When *If* appropriate, the individualized education program shall also include, but not be limited to, all of the following:
- (1) For pupils in grades 7 to 12, inclusive, any alternative means and modes necessary for the pupil to complete the district's

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prescribed course of study and to meet or exceed proficiency standards for graduation.

- (2) For individuals whose primary language is other than English, linguistically appropriate goals, objectives, programs and services.
- (3) Extended school year services when needed, as determined by the individualized education program team.
- (4) Provision for the transition into the regular class program if the pupil is to be transferred from a special class or nonpublic, nonsectarian school into a regular class in a public school for any part of the schoolday, including the following:
- (A) A description of activities provided to integrate the pupil into the regular education program. The description shall indicate the nature of each activity, and the time spent on the activity each day or week.
- (B) A description of the activities provided to support the transition of pupils from the special education program into the regular education program.
- (5) For pupils with low-incidence disabilities, specialized services, materials, and equipment, consistent with guidelines established pursuant to Section 56136.
- (c) It is the intent of the Legislature in requiring individualized education programs, that the district, special education local plan area, or county office local educational agency is responsible for providing the services delineated in the individualized education program. However, the Legislature recognizes that some pupils may not meet or exceed the growth projected in the annual goals and objectives of the pupil's individualized education program. Pursuant to paragraph (2) of subsection (a) of Section 300.350 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, public education agencies shall make a good faith effort to assist each individual with exceptional needs to achieve the goals and objectives or benchmarks listed in the individualized education program of the pupil.
- (d) Consistent with Section 56000.5 and clause (iv) of subparagraph (B) of paragraph (3) of subsection (d) of Section 1414 of Title 20 of the United States Code, it is the intent of the Legislature that, in making a determination of what constitutes an appropriate education to meet the unique needs of a deaf or hard-of-hearing pupil in the least restrictive environment, the

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 individualized education program team shall consider the related services and program options that provide the pupil with an equal opportunity for communication access. The individualized education program team shall specifically discuss the communication needs of the pupil, consistent with the guidelines adopted pursuant to Section 56136 and Page 49274 of Volume 57 of the Federal Register, including all of the following:

- (1) The pupil's primary language mode and language, which may include the use of spoken language with or without visual cues, or the use of sign language, or a combination of both.
- (2) The availability of a sufficient number of age, cognitive, and language peers of similar abilities which may be met by consolidating services into a local plan areawide program or providing placement pursuant to Section 56361.
- (3) Appropriate, direct, and ongoing language access to special education teachers and other specialists who are proficient in the pupil's primary language mode and language consistent with existing law regarding teacher training requirements.
- (4) Services necessary to ensure communication-accessible academic instructions, school services, and extracurricular activities consistent with the Vocational Rehabilitation Act of 1973 as set forth in Section 794 of Title 29 of the United States Code and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 as set forth in Section 12000 12101, and following, of Title 42 of the United States Code.
- (e) No General Fund money made available to school districts or local agencies may *not* be used for any additional responsibilities and services associated with paragraphs (1) and (2) of subdivision (e) (d), including the training of special education teachers and other specialists, even if those additional responsibilities or services are required pursuant to a judicial or state agency determination. Those responsibilities and services shall only be funded by a local educational agency as follows:
- (1) The costs of those activities shall be funded from existing programs and funding sources.
- (2) Those activities shall be supported by the resources otherwise made available to those programs.
- 38 (3) Those activities shall be consistent with the provisions of Sections 56240 to 56243, inclusive.

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(f) It is the intent of the Legislature that the communication skills of teachers who work with hard-of-hearing and deaf children be improved; however, nothing in this. *This* section shall be construed to *does not* remove the local educational agency's discretionary authority in regard to in-service activities.

- SEC. 14. Section 56345.1 of the Education Code is amended to read:
- 56345.1. (a) Beginning at age 14, or younger, if determined by the individualized education program team pursuant to paragraph (1) of subsection (b) of Section 300.347 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, and updated annually, a statement of the transition service needs of the pupil shall be included in the pupil's individualized education program. The statement shall be included under applicable components of the pupil's individualized education program that focuses on the pupil's courses of study, such as participation in advanced-placement courses or a vocational education program.
- (b) Beginning at age 16 or younger and annually thereafter, in accordance with Section 56462 and paragraph (30) of Section 1401 of Title 20 of the United States Code, a statement of needed transition services shall be included in the pupil's individualized education program, including whenever appropriate, a statement of interagency responsibilities or any needed linkages.
- (c) The term "transition services" means a coordinated set of activities for an individual with exceptional needs that does the following:
- (1) Is designed within an outcome-oriented process, that promotes movement from school to postschool activities, including postsecondary education, vocational training, integrated employment, including supported employment, continuing and adult education, adult services, independent living, or community participation.
- (2) Is based upon the individual pupil's needs, taking into account the pupil's preferences and interests.
- (3) Includes instruction, related services, community experiences, the development of employment and other postschool adult living objectives, and, when appropriate, acquisition of daily living skills and functional vocational evaluation.

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 (d) If a participating agency, other than the local educational agency, fails to provide the transition services described in the pupil's individualized education program in accordance with this section, the local educational agency shall reconvene the individualized education program team to identify alternative strategies to meet the transition service needs for the pupil set out in the program.

SEC. 15. Section 56346 of the Education Code is amended to read:

- 56346. (a) No pupil shall Informed parental consent shall be obtained before the initial provision of special education and related services to an individual with exceptional needs pursuant to clause (ii) of paragraph (1) of subsection (a) of Section 300.505 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (b) A pupil may not be required to participate in all or part of any special education program, unless the parent is first informed, in writing, of the facts that make participation in the program necessary or desirable, and of the contents of the individualized education program, and after this notice, consents, in writing, to all or part of the individualized education program. If the parent does not consent to all the components of the individualized education program, then those components of the program to which the parent has consented shall be implemented so as not to delay providing instruction and services to the pupil.
- (b) If the district, special education local plan area, or county office
- (c) If the local educational agency determines that the part of the proposed special education program to which the parent does not consent is necessary to provide a free and appropriate public education to the pupil, a due process hearing shall be initiated pursuant to Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 56500), unless a prehearing mediation conference is held. During the pendency of the due process hearing, the district, special education local plan area, or county office local educational agency may reconsider the proposed individualized education program, may choose to meet informally with the parent pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 56502, or may hold a mediation conference pursuant to Section 56503. As an alternative to holding a due process hearing, the parties may hold a prehearing mediation conference pursuant to Section 56500.3 to resolve any issue or dispute. If a due process

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hearing is held, the hearing decision shall be the final administrative determination and shall be binding upon the parties. While a prehearing mediation conference or due process hearing is pending, the pupil shall remain in his or her then-current current placement, unless the parent and the district, special 6 education local plan area, or county office local educational agency agree otherwise.

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SEC. 16. Section 56365 of the Education Code is amended to read:

- 56365. (a) Nonpublic, nonsectarian school including services by nonpublic, nonsectarian agencies shall be available. These services shall be provided pursuant to Section 56366, and in accordance with Section 300.401 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, under contract with the district, special education local plan area, or county office to provide the appropriate special educational facilities, special education, or designated instruction and services required by the individual with exceptional needs when if no appropriate public education program is available.
- (b) Pupils enrolled in nonpublic, nonsectarian schools and agencies under this section shall be deemed to be enrolled in public schools for all purposes of Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 41600) of Part 24 and Section 42238. The district, special education local plan area, or county office shall be eligible to receive allowances under Chapter 7.2 (commencing with Section 56836) for services that are provided to individuals with exceptional needs pursuant to the contract.
- (c) If the state participates in the federal program of assistance for state-operated or state-supported programs for individuals with exceptional needs (P.L. 89-313, Sec. 6), pupils enrolled in nonpublic, nonsectarian schools shall be deemed to be enrolled in state-supported institutions for all purposes of that program and shall be eligible to receive allowances under Chapter 7.2 (commencing with Section 56836) for supplemental services provided to individuals with exceptional needs pursuant to a contract with a district, special education local plan area, or county office of education. In order to participate in the federal program, the state must shall find that participation will not result in any additional expenditures from the General Fund.

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 (d) The district, special education local plan area, or county office shall pay to the nonpublic, nonsectarian school or agency the full amount of the tuition for individuals with exceptional needs that are enrolled in programs provided by the nonpublic, nonsectarian school pursuant to the contract.

- (e) Before contracting with a nonpublic, nonsectarian school or agency outside of this state, the district, special education local plan area, or county office shall document its efforts to utilize public schools or to locate an appropriate nonpublic, nonsectarian school or agency program, or both, within the state.
- (f) If a district, special education local plan area, or county office places a pupil with a nonpublic, nonsectarian school or agency outside of this state, the pupil's individualized education program team shall submit a report to the superintendent within 15 days of the placement decision. The report shall include information about the special education and related services provided by the out-of-state program placement and the costs of the special education and related services provided, and shall indicate the efforts of the local educational agency to locate an appropriate public school or nonpublic, nonsectarian school or agency, or a combination thereof, within the state. The superintendent shall submit a report to the State Board of Education on all placements made outside of this state.
- (g) If a school district, special education local plan area, or county office of education decides to place a pupil with a nonpublic, nonsectarian school or agency outside of this state, that local education agency shall indicate the anticipated date for the return of the pupil to a public or nonpublic, nonsectarian school or agency placement, or a combination thereof, located in the state and shall document efforts during the previous placement year to return the pupil.
- (h) In addition to meeting the requirements of Section 56366.1, a nonpublic, nonsectarian school or agency that operates a program outside of this state shall be certified or licensed by that state to provide, respectively, special education and related services and designated instruction and related services to pupils under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. Sec. 1400 et seq.).
- (i) A nonpublic, nonsectarian school or agency that is located outside of this state is eligible for certification pursuant to Section

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56366.1 only if a pupil is enrolled in a program operated by that school or agency pursuant to the recommendation of an individualized education program team in California, and if that pupil's parents or guardians reside in California.

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- (j) In accordance with subsections (b) and (c) of Section 300.402 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, the department shall disseminate copies of applicable standards to each nonpublic, nonsectarian school and nonpublic, nonsectarian agency to which a district, special education local plan area, or county office has referred or placed an individual with exceptional needs and shall provide an opportunity for those nonpublic, nonsectarian schools and nonpublic, nonsectarian agencies to participate in the development and revision of state standards that apply to those entities.
- SEC. 17. Section 56381 of the Education Code is amended to 16 *read*:
 - 56381. (a) A reassessment of the pupil, based upon procedures specified in Article 2 (commencing with Section 56320) shall be conducted at least once every three years or more frequently, if conditions warrant a reassessment, or if the pupil's parent or teacher requests a reassessment and a new individualized education program to be developed.

If the reassessment so indicates, a new individualized education program shall be developed.

- (b) As part of any reassessment, the individualized education program team and other qualified professionals, as appropriate, shall do the following:
- (1) Review existing assessment data on the pupil, including assessments and information provided by the parents of the pupil, as specified in clause (i) of paragraph (1) of subsection (a) of Section 300.533 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, current classroom-based assessments and observations, and teacher and related services providers' observations.
- (2) On the basis of the review conducted pursuant to paragraph (1), and input from the pupil's parents, identify what additional data, if any, is needed to determine:
- (A) Whether the pupil continues to have a disability described in paragraph (3) of Section 1401 of Title 20 of the United States Code.

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(B) The present levels of performance and educational needs of the pupil.

- (C) Whether the pupil continues to need special education and related services.
- (D) Whether any additions or modifications to the special education and related services are needed to enable the pupil to meet the measurable annual goals set out in the individualized education program of the pupil and to participate, as appropriate, in the general curriculum.
- (c) The district, special education local plan area, or county office local educational agency shall administer tests and other assessment materials—as may be needed to produce the data identified by the individualized education program team.
- (d) If the individualized education program team and other qualified professionals, as appropriate, determine that no additional data is needed to determine whether the pupil continues to be an individual with exceptional needs, the district, special education local plan area, or county office local educational agency shall notify the pupil's parents of that determination and the reasons for it, and the right of the parents to request an assessment to determine whether the pupil continues to be an individual with exceptional needs; however, the district, special education local plan area, or county office shall not be. The local educational agency is not required to conduct an assessment, unless requested by the pupil's parents.
- (e) A district, special education local plan area, or county office local educational agency shall assess an individual with exceptional needs in accordance with this section and procedures specified in Article 2 (commencing with Section 56320), as provided in paragraph (2) of subsection (c) of Section 300.534 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (f) No A reassessment shall may not be conducted, unless the written consent of the parent is obtained prior to reassessment, except pursuant to subdivision (e) of Section 56506. Pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection (c) of Section 300.505 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, informed parental consent need not be obtained for the reassessment of an individual with exceptional needs if the local educational agency can demonstrate that it has taken reasonable measures to obtain that consent and the child's parent has failed to respond. To meet the reasonable

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measure requirements of this subdivision, the local educational agency shall use procedures consistent with those set forth in subsection (d) of Section 300.345 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

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- (g) The individualized education program team and other qualified professionals referenced in subdivision (b) may conduct the review without a meeting, as provided in subsection (b) of Section 300.533 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (h) Before determining that the individual is no longer an 10 individual with exceptional needs, a local educational agency shall assess the individual in accordance with Section 56320 and this section, as appropriate, and Sections 300.532 and 300.533 of *Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, pursuant to paragraph* (1) of subsection (c) of Section 300.534 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
 - SEC. 18. Section 56440.5 is added to the Education Code, to read:
 - Each local educational agency shall ensure that a free appropriate public education is available to every child eligible under this part and under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. Sec. 1400 et Seq.), including children under three years of age not receiving early education program services pursuant to Chapter 4.4 (commencing with Section 56425), or early intervention services pursuant to Chapter 1 (commencing with Section 95000) of Title 14 of the Government Code no later than the child's third birthday and that an individualized education program is in effect by that date as required by Section 300.121 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations. If the child's birthday occurs during the summer, the child's individualized education program team shall determine the date when services under the individualized education program will begin.
- Section 56500.3 of the Education Code is amended SEC. 19. 34 to read:
 - 56500.3. (a) It is the intent of the Legislature that parties to special education disputes be encouraged to seek resolution through mediation prior to filing a request for a due process hearing. It is also the intent of the Legislature that these voluntary prehearing request mediation conferences be an informal process conducted in a nonadversarial atmosphere to resolve issues

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relating to the identification, assessment, or educational placement of the child, or the provision of a free, appropriate public education to the child, to the satisfaction of both parties. Therefore, attorneys or other independent contractors used to provide legal advocacy services shall may not attend or otherwise participate in the prehearing request mediation conferences.

- (b) Nothing in this part shall This part does not preclude the parent or the public education educational agency from being accompanied and advised by nonattorney representatives in the mediation conferences and consulting with an attorney prior to or following a mediation conference. For purposes of this section, "attorney" means an active, practicing member of the State Bar of California or another independent contractor used to provide legal advocacy services, but does not mean a parent of the pupil who is also an attorney.
- (c) Requesting or participating in a mediation conference is not a prerequisite to requesting a due process hearing.
- (d) All requests for a mediation conference shall be filed with the superintendent. The party initiating a mediation conference by filing a written request with the superintendent shall provide the other party to the mediation with a copy of the request at the same time the request is filed with the superintendent. The mediation conference shall be conducted by a person knowledgeable in the process of reconciling differences in a nonadversarial manner and under contract with the department pursuant to Section 56504.5. The mediator shall be knowledgeable in the laws and regulations governing special education.
- (e) The prehearing mediation conference shall be scheduled within 15 days of receipt by the superintendent of the request for mediation. The mediation conference shall be completed within 30 days after receipt of the request for mediation unless both parties to the prehearing mediation conference agree to extend the time for completing the mediation. Pursuant to paragraph (3) of subsection (b) of Section 300.506 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, and to encourage the use of mediation, the state shall bear the cost of the mediation process, including any meetings described in subsection (d) of Section 300.506 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations. The costs of mediation shall be included in the contract described in Section 56504.5.

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(f) Based upon the mediation conference, the district superintendent, the county superintendent, or the director of the public education educational agency, or his or her designee, may resolve the issue or issues. However, this resolution shall may not conflict with state or federal law and shall be to the satisfaction of both parties. A copy of the written resolution shall be mailed to each party within 10 days following the mediation conference.

- (g) If the mediation conference fails to resolve the issues to the satisfaction of all parties, the party who requested the mediation conference has the option of filing for a state-level hearing pursuant to Section 56505. The mediator may assist the parties in specifying any unresolved issues to be included in the hearing request.
- (h) Any mediation conference held pursuant to this section shall be scheduled in a timely manner and shall be held at a time and place reasonably convenient to the parent and pupil parties to the dispute in accordance with paragraph (4) of subsection (b) of Section 300.506 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (i) The mediation conference shall be conducted in accordance with regulations adopted by the board.
- (j) Notwithstanding any procedure set forth in this chapter, a public education educational agency and a parent may, if the party initiating the mediation conference so chooses, meet informally to resolve any issue or issues to the satisfaction of both parties prior to the mediation conference.
- (k) The procedures and rights contained in this section shall be included in the notice of parent rights attached to the pupil's assessment plan pursuant to Section 56321.
- SEC. 20. Section 56500.4 of the Education Code is amended to read:
- 56500.4. Pursuant to paragraphs (3) and (4) of subsection (b) of Section 1415 of Title 20 of the United States Code, and in accordance with Section 300.503 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, written prior notice shall be given by the public agency to the parents or guardians of an individual with exceptional needs, or to the parents or guardians of a child upon initial referral for assessment, as the case may be.
- 38 SEC. 21. Section 56500.6 is added to the Education Code, to read:

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Due process and state complaint procedures for 56500.6. children enrolled in private schools by their parents pursuant to Sections 56170 to 56174.5, inclusive, shall be in accordance with Section 300.347 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

SEC. 22. Section 56502 of the Education Code is amended to 6 read:

- 56502. (a) All requests for a due process hearing shall be filed with the superintendent in accordance with paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection (c) of Section 300.507 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (b) The superintendent shall develop a model form to assist parents and guardians in filing a request for due process that is in accordance with paragraph (3) of subsection (c) of Section 300.507 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (c) The party initiating a due process hearing by filing a written request with the superintendent shall provide the other party to the hearing with a copy of the request at the same time as the request is filed with the superintendent.
- (d) The superintendent shall take steps to ensure that within 45 days after receipt of the written hearing request the hearing is immediately commenced and completed, including, mediation requested at any point during the hearing process pursuant to paragraph (2) of subdivision (b) of Section 56501, and a final administrative decision is rendered, unless a continuance has been granted pursuant to Section 56505.
- (e) Notwithstanding any procedure set forth in this chapter, a public education agency and a parent or guardian may, if the party initiating the hearing so chooses, meet informally to resolve any issue or issues relating to the identification, assessment, or education and placement of the child, or the provision of a free, appropriate public education to the child, to the satisfaction of both parties prior to the hearing. The informal meeting shall be conducted by the district superintendent, county superintendent, or director of the public education agency or his or her designee. Any designee appointed pursuant to this subdivision shall have the authority to resolve the issue or issues.
- (f) Upon receipt by the superintendent of a written request by the parent or guardian or public education agency, the superintendent or his or her designee or designees shall immediately notify, in writing, all parties of the request for the

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hearing and the scheduled date for the hearing. The notice shall advise all parties of all their rights relating to procedural safeguards. The superintendent or his or her designee shall provide both parties with a list of persons and organizations within the geographical area that can provide free or reduced cost representation or other assistance in preparing for the due process hearing. This list shall include a brief description of the requirement to qualify for the services. The superintendent or his or her designee shall have complete discretion in determining which individuals or groups shall be included on the list.

SEC. 23. Section 56504.5 of the Education Code is amended to read:

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- 56504.5. The department shall contract with a single, nonprofit organization or entity to conduct mediation conferences and due process hearings in accordance with Sections 300.506 and 300.508 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- SEC. 24. Section 56505 of the Education Code is amended to read:
- 56505. (a) The state hearing shall be conducted in accordance with regulations adopted by the board.
- (b) The hearing shall be held at a time and place reasonably convenient to the parent or guardian and the pupil.
- (c) The hearing shall be conducted by a person knowledgeable in the laws and regulations governing special education and administrative hearings pursuant to Section 56504.5, and who has satisfactorily completed training pursuant to this subdivision. The superintendent shall establish standards for the training of hearing officers, the degree of specialization of the hearing officers, and the quality control mechanisms to be used to ensure that the hearings are fair and the decisions are accurate. A due process hearing may not be conducted by any individual listed in subsection (a) of Section 300.508 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations. Pursuant to subsection (b) of Section 300.508 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, a person who is qualified to conduct a hearing is not an employee of the agency solely because he or she is paid by the agency to serve as a hearing officer. The hearing officer shall encourage the parties to a hearing to consider the option of mediation as an alternative to a hearing.

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(d) Pursuant to subsection (a) of Section 300.514 of Title 34 of 1 2 the Code of Federal Regulations, during the pendency of the hearing proceedings, including the actual state level hearing, or judicial proceeding regarding a due process hearing, the pupil shall remain in his or her present placement, except as provided in 5 Section 300.526 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, 6 unless the public agency and the parent or guardian agree otherwise. A pupil applying for initial admission to a public school 9 shall, with the consent of his or her parent or guardian, be placed in the public school program until all proceedings have been 10 11 completed. As provided in subsection (c) of Section 300.514 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, if the decision of a 12 13 hearing officer in a due process hearing or a state review official 14 in an administrative appeal agrees with the pupil's parent or guardian that a change of placement is appropriate, that placement 15 16 must be treated as an agreement between the state or local agency 17 and the parent or guardian.

- (e) Any party to the hearing held pursuant to this section shall be afforded the following rights consistent with state and federal statutes and regulations:
- (1) The right to be accompanied and advised by counsel and by individuals with special knowledge or training relating to the problems of individuals with exceptional needs.
- (2) The right to present evidence, written arguments, and oral arguments.
- (3) The right to confront, cross-examine, and compel the attendance of witnesses.
- (4) The right to a written, or, at the option of the parents or guardians, electronic verbatim record of the hearing.
- (5) The right to written, or, at the option of the parent or guardian, electronic findings of fact and decisions. The record of the hearing and the findings of fact and decisions shall be provided at no cost to parents or guardians in accordance with paragraph (2) of subsection (c) of Section 300.509 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations. The findings and decisions shall be made available to the public after any personally identifiable information has been deleted consistent with the confidentiality requirements of subsection (c) of Section 1417 of Title 20 of the United States Code and shall also be transmitted to the Advisory Commission on Special Education pursuant to paragraph (4) of

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subsection (h) of Section 1415 of Title 20 of the United States Code.

- (6) The right to be informed by the other parties to the hearing, at least 10 days prior to the hearing, as to what those parties believe are the issues to be decided at the hearing and their proposed resolution of those issues. Upon the request of a parent who is not represented by an attorney, the agency responsible for conducting hearings shall provide a mediator to assist the parent in identifying the issues and the proposed resolution of the issues.
- (7) The right to receive from other parties to the hearing, at least five business days prior to the hearing, a copy of all documents and a list of all witnesses and their general area of testimony that the parties intend to present at the hearing. Included in the material to be disclosed to all parties at least five business days prior to a hearing shall be all assessments completed by that date and recommendations based on the assessments that the parties intend to use at the hearing.
- (8) The right, pursuant to paragraph (3) of subsection (a) of Section 300.509 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, to prohibit the introduction of any evidence at the hearing that has not been disclosed to that party at least five business days before the hearing.
- (f) The hearing conducted pursuant to this section shall be completed and a written, reasoned decision mailed to all parties to the hearing within 45 days from the receipt by the superintendent of the request for a hearing. Either party to the hearing may request the hearing officer to grant an extension. The extension shall be granted upon a showing of good cause. Any extension shall extend the time for rendering a final administrative decision for a period only equal to the length of the extension.
- (g) The hearing conducted pursuant to this section shall be the final administrative determination and binding on all parties.
- (h) In decisions relating to the placement of individuals with exceptional needs, the person conducting the state hearing shall consider cost, in addition to all other factors that are considered.
- (i) Nothing in this This chapter shall does not preclude a party aggrieved by the findings and decisions in a hearing under this section from exercising the right to appeal the decision to a state court of competent jurisdiction. An aggrieved party may also exercise the right to bring a civil action in a district court of the

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1 United States without regard to the amount in controversy,

- 2 pursuant to Section 300.512 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal
- 3 Regulations. An appeal shall be made within 90 days of receipt of
- 4 the hearing decision. During the pendency of any administrative
- 5 or judicial proceeding conducted pursuant to Chapter 5 6 (commencing with Section 56500), unless the public education
- 6 (commencing with Section 56500), unless the public education agency and the parents of the child agree otherwise, the child
- 8 involved in the hearing shall remain in his or her present 9 educational placement. Any action brought under this subdivision
- shall adhere to the provisions of subsection (b) of Section 300.512 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
 - (j) Any request for a due process hearing arising under subdivision (a) of Section 56501 shall be filed within three years from the date the party initiating the request knew or had reason to know of the facts underlying the basis for the request.
 - (k) Pursuant to subsection (c) of Section 300.508 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, each public education agency shall keep a list of the persons who serve as due process hearing officers, in accordance with Section 56504.5 and the list shall include a statement of the qualifications of each of those persons. The list of hearing officers shall be provided to the public education agencies by the organization or entity under contract with the department to conduct due process hearings.
 - SEC. 25. Section 56506 of the Education Code is amended to read:
 - 56506. In addition to the due process hearing rights enumerated in subdivision (b) of 56501, the following due process rights extend to the pupil and the parent:
 - (a) Written notice to the parent of his or her rights in language easily understood by the general public and in the primary native language of the parent, as defined in Section 300.19 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, or other mode of communication used by the parent, unless to do so is clearly not feasible. The written notice of rights shall include, but not be limited to, those prescribed by Section 56341.
 - (b) The right to initiate a referral of a child for special education services pursuant to Section 56303.
- 38 (c) The right to obtain an independent educational assessment pursuant to subdivision (b) *or* (*c*) of Section 56329.

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(d) The right to participate in the development of the individualized education program and to be informed of the availability under state and federal law of free appropriate public education and of all available alternative programs, both public and nonpublic.

- (e) Written parental consent pursuant to Section 56321 shall be obtained before any assessment of the pupil is conducted, unless the public education agency prevails in a due process hearing relating to the assessment. In accordance with subsection (c) of Section 300.505 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, informed parental consent need not be obtained in the case of a reassessment of the pupil if the local educational agency can demonstrate that it has taken reasonable measures to obtain consent and the pupil's parent has failed to respond.
- (f) Written parental consent pursuant to Section 56321 shall be obtained before the pupil is placed in a special education program. SEC. 26. Chapter 5.1 (commencing with Section 56515) is added to Part 30 of the Education Code, to read:

Chapter 5.1. Confidentiality of Information about Individual with Exceptional Needs

56515. (a) In addition to the provisions of Chapter 6.5 (commencing with Section 49060) of Part 27, the confidentiality of personally identifiable information about individuals with exceptional needs shall be governed and protected in accordance with the provisions of Sections 300.560 to 300.577, inclusive, of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, including, notice to parents, access rights, records on more than one child, lists and types of locations of information, amendment of records at parent's request, parental consent regarding the disclosure of personally identifiable information, fees for copies of records, amendment of records at parent's request, opportunity for a hearing, safeguards, destruction of information, children's privacy rights, enforcement, and disciplinary information about an individual with exceptional needs.

(b) Pursuant to paragraph (3) of subsection (b) of Section 300.500 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, "personally identifiable," as used in this part includes all of the following information:

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1 (1) The name of the child, the child parent's, or other family 2 member.

(2) The address of the child.

- (3) A personal identifier, including, but not limited to, the child's social security account number, a pupil number, a list of personal characteristics, or other information that would make it possible to identify the child with reasonable certainty.
- SEC. 27. Section 56863 of the Education Code is amended to read:

56863. The state hospitals, as part of the notification to parents of pupils of their rights pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. Sec. 1400 et seq.), the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. Sec. 701 et seq.), and this part and implementing regulations, shall notify parents of the right that their child can be considered for education programs other than on state hospital grounds.

For the purposes of this section, the term "parent of pupil" shall mean a parent, a legal guardian, a conservator, a person acting as a parent of a child, or a surrogate parent appointed pursuant to Public Law 94-142 Section 300.515 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

Information and records concerning state hospital patients in the possession of the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be treated as confidential under Section 5328 of the Welfare and Institutions Code and the Federal Privacy Act of 1974, Public Law 93-579.

SEC. 28. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution for certain costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school district because in that regard this act implements a federal law or regulation and results only in costs mandated by the federal government, within the meaning of Section 17556 of the Government Code.

However, notwithstanding Section 17610 of the Government Code, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that this act contains other costs mandated by the state, reimbursement to local agencies and school districts for those costs shall be made pursuant to Part 7 (commencing with Section 17500) of Division 4 of Title 2 of the Government Code. If the statewide cost of the claim for reimbursement does not exceed one million dollars

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(\$1,000,000), reimbursement shall be made from the State Mandates Claims Fund.

amended to read:

17280.5. (a) The Seismic Safety Commission shall convene an advisory committee that shall include, but not be limited to, the State Architect, the State Fire Marshal, representatives from the major professional associations representing architects, engineers, and school facilities designers, and other interested parties.

- (b) The advisory committee shall convene by August 19, 2002, and shall study and report on whether a regulatory process may be developed that will allow the State Architect to determine whether a building not originally constructed in compliance with the Field Act, as defined in Section 17281, and its implementing regulations either meets, or can be retrofitted to meet, the equivalent pupil safety performance standard as a building constructed according to the Field Act and its implementing regulations. If the advisory committee finds that the regulatory process may be developed, the advisory committee, shall include within its report the facts and rationale supporting the finding and the essential steps required in that regulatory process. The advisory committee shall report its findings to the Seismic Safety Commission by December 31, 2002.
- (c) By January 8, 2003, and after reviewing the advisory committee's findings, the Seismie Safety Commission shall make a determination as to whether the regulatory process described in subdivision (b) may be developed, and shall report that determination to the Governor and the Legislature.
- (d) If the Seismic Safety Commission determines that the regulatory process may be developed, the State Architect shall draft regulations to establish that regulatory process and to delineate the required retrofitting, deconstructive testing, continuous inspection procedures, and other necessary certifications and requirements that must be completed for a building to ensure that it meets the equivalent pupil safety performance standard as a building constructed according to the Field Act and its implementing regulations. The State Architect shall promulgate the regulations on or before April 1, 2003, as emergency regulations in accordance with the rulemaking provisions of the Administrative Procedure Act (Chapter 3.5)

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(commencing with Section 11340) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code).

(e) Notwithstanding any law, a leased or purchased building that is determined to have the equivalent pupil safety performance standard as a building constructed according to the Field Act and implementing regulations is hereby deemed to be in full compliance with the safety requirements of a school building as set 8 forth in Section 17280, and is hereby deemed to be in full compliance with the Field Act.